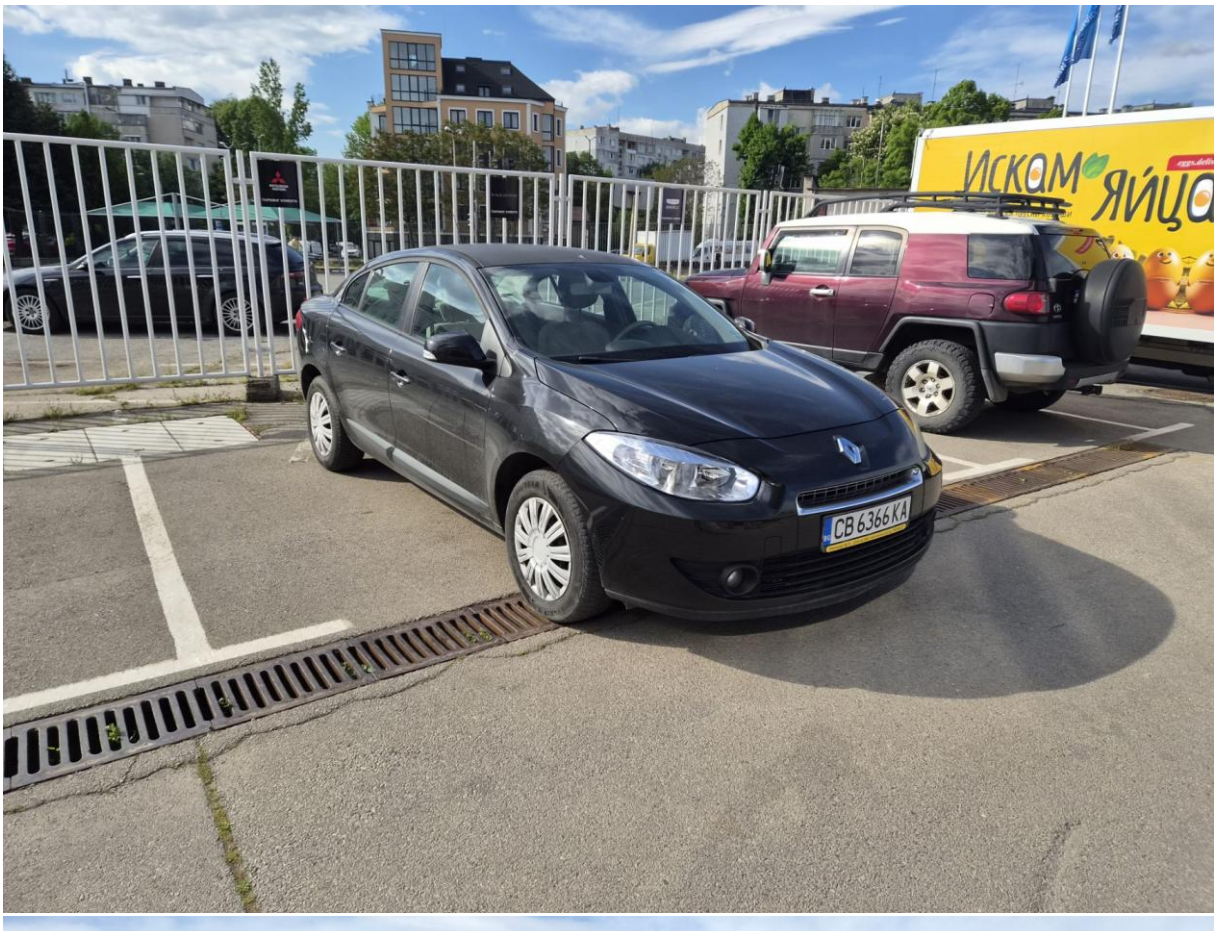

CB 6366 KA


ГАРД
02/9676025
CB 6366 KA


ИСКАМ ЯЙЦА
CB 6366 KA


FLUENCE
CB 6366 KA


GEELY
BALKAN STAR
ГАРД
FLUENCE
CB 6366 KA


GEELY
FLUENCE
BG
CB 6366 KA


159 162 km